

### **DisTT was inaugurated June 2016**

#### **Mission Statement**

The mission of the Distribution Task Team (DisTT) is to foster the use and capabilities of networked PMUs at the mediumvoltage distribution level, beyond the substation.

This group will share information in support of effective research, development and deployment of distribution PMUs and their applications.

We aim to create a community to solve technical and other challenges specific to distribution PMU technology and context.



### Topics of ongoing work for this group include:

- Present practices, research, state of the art and challenges with distribution PMUs
- Distribution PMU applications and use cases
- Theoretical aspects of PMU measurements
- Technical requirements and specifications for distribution PMUs

#### **Presentation Synopses**

(please see slide decks online)

#### **Harold Kirkham (PNNL)**

Phasor Measurement: A Short History of the Technology and the Standards

Pause to think before you try to write standards; learn from PMU history. Devices compliant with standard can produce very different results.

### Sean Murphy & Jerry Schuman (PingThings)

Using micro-PMU data for a data-driven solution to geomagnetic disturbances We can find cool correlations in huge datasets quickly and easily; Moore's Law still applies in data science.

### Tariq Rahman (SDG&E) & Kamal Garg (SEL)

SDG&E Experience with Distribution Synchrophasors and Catching Falling Conductors We can get actionable operational intelligence; have identified 60 use cases for distribution PMUs.

### **Field Experience with Distribution PMUs**

Distribution synchrophasor research projects and use cases explored to date: a preliminary inventory

Many distribution use cases have been identified and are in different stages of development

DisTT will compile ongoing projects and references so that we can learn from each other



#### **Discussion: Technical Specs for Distribution PMUs**

- We must consider what we want distribution PMUs (incl. attendant communication and data systems) to actually do, in the context of different applications, well before anyone writes standards.
- We already see very different needs (e.g. latency, data continuity, precision and accuracy, streaming rate) for distribution PMU data in different situations.
- M-class vs. P-class illustrates a tradeoff between latency and data quality, imposed by filtering. Applications dictate the need for filtering.
- Filtering data onboard PMU device or at application level is an important decision
- Perhaps frequency should be computed on the PMU device itself?
- Should particular devices pertain to certain applications or will it be a one size fits all approach?



### Discussion: Technical Specs for Distribution PMUs, cont'd

- Noise and residuals are an important part of understanding performance;
   DisTT will try to ask the right questions of experts.
- May need both phasor and waveform analysis.
- Sources of error: PTs and CTs, temperature drift... how can we calibrate?



#### **White Paper**

DisTT is collaborating on a white paper set of white papers about

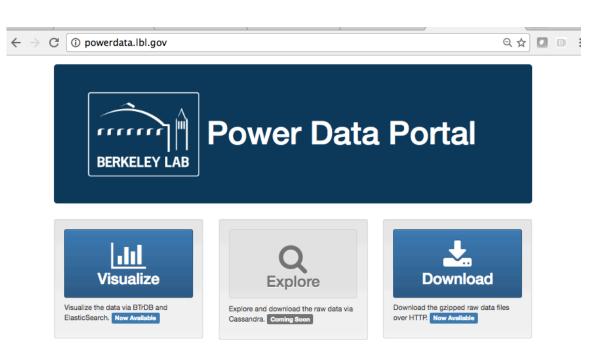
- Distribution PMU experience, challenges and lessons learned to date
- What's different in distribution vs. transmission
- Technical requirements associated with different applications
- Data quality assessment
- Making the business case for distribution PMUs
- Research road map and problem statements



#### **Reference Dataset**

LBNL is making a 3-month reference dataset from three micro-PMUs on a 12-kV system available for researchers

see <u>powerdata.lbl.gov</u>



#### **About**

Can synchronized distribution level phasor measurements enhance planning for power flow and system control, security and resiliency in the modernized grid?

By installing a number of µPMUs in various locations in the electric distribution system and evaluating the data from them, the project aims to determine whether refined measurement of voltage phase angles can enable advanced diagnostic, monitoring and control methodologies in distribution systems, and to begin developing algorithms for diagnostic applications based on µPMU data.

Applications being studied include:

- · State estimation and enhanced visibility for distribution system operators
- · Characterization of loads and distributed generation
- . Diagnosis of potentially problematic conditions such as oscillations or FIDVR
- · Microgrid synchronization

#### Available datasets

A limited LBNL µPMU dataset is available for research collaborators to visualize and download.

### **DisTT Logistics**

Sascha von Meier (UC Berkeley) and Emma Stewart (LBNL), Co-Leads

You are welcome to join: please email <a href="mailto:teresa.carlon@pnnl.gov">teresa.carlon@pnnl.gov</a> to be added to list

Conference calls generally 1<sup>st</sup> Thursday each month, 10am Pacific/1pm Eastern

Next conference call Thursday, Nov 10, 10am Pacific/1pm Eastern

