Purpose / Scope PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting

Purpose / Scope PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

Purpose

Scope

Purpose / Scope

PMU Features Test Equipment

**Test Signals** 

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

Purpose

Procedures and requirements for test labs participating in IEEE ICAP PMU certification program

In accordance with Smart Grid Interoperability Panel (SGIP) Interoperability Process Reference Manual (IPRM)

Unambiguous test plans

More specific than requirements of PMU performance standard

Scope

Test Test Result Purpose / **PMU** Test Test Plans Test Test System **Test Signals** Result Equipment Calculations Reporting Calibration Scope **Features** (procedures) Calculation Procedures and requirements for test labs participating in IEEE ICAP PMU certification program In accordance with Smart Grid Interoperability Panel (SGIP) Interoperability Process Reference Manual (IPRM) Purpose Unambiguous test plans More specific than requirements of PMU performance standard IEEE Std. C37.118.1 - 2011 As amended by PC37.118.1a Scope Revised as the standard is revised

Purpose / Scope

PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting

Purpose / Scope PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

Required features

**Optional Features** 

Purpose / Scope

PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

Required features

Reporting Rates:

50:10,25,50

60:10,12,15,20,30,60

Performance Class
P or M

Time Sync Sources
GPS or IRIG B or IEEE 1588

**Optional Features** 

Test Test Result Purpose / **PMU** Test **Test Plans** Test Test System Test Signals Result Scope Equipment Calculations (procedures) Reporting Calibration **Features** Calculation Reporting Rates: 50:10,25,50 60:10,12,15,20,30,60 **Performance Class** Required features P or M Time Sync Sources GPS or IRIG B or IEEE 1588 Optional reporting rates Multiple data transmission protocols **Optional Features** Multiple timing sources Ability to switch or holdover timing

Multifunction devices

Purpose / Scope PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting

Purpose / Scope PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

Required capabilities

Components

Purpose / Scope

PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

Required capabilities

Provide timing reference to PMU

Provide voltage and current input signals to PMU

Receive measurements from PMU

Compare measurements to "true" reference

Calculate TVE, FE, RFE and step test results

Able to determine reporting latency

Provide results documentation and raw data

Components

Test Purpose / Test Result **PMU** Test Test Plans Test Test System Test Signals Result Scope Equipment **Calculations** (procedures) Reporting Calibration **Features** Calculation Provide timing reference to PMU Provide voltage and current input signals to PMU Receive measurements from PMU Required capabilities Compare measurements to "true" reference Calculate TVE, FE, RFE and step test results Able to determine reporting latency Provide results documentation and raw data **Signal Sources** Receiver for PMU measurements Determine the "true reference value Components **Environmental Conditions** 

Test Uncertainty Ratio (TUR)

Purpose / Scope PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting

Purpose / Scope PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

Nominal Voltage

**Nominal Current** 

Purpose / Scope

PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

Nominal Voltage

Specified as 70 VRMS or 120 VRMS As determined by PMU settings

**Nominal Current** 

Purpose / Scope

PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

Nominal Voltage

Specified as 70 VRMS or 120 VRMS As determined by PMU settings

**Nominal Current** 

Specified as 5 ARMS or 1 ARMS As determined by PMU settings

Purpose / Scope PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting

Purpose / Scope PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting

Purpose / Scope PMU Features

Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

**Steady State Tests** 

**Dynamic Tests** 

Purpose / Scope

PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

**Steady State Tests** 

Frequency range tests

(0.1 Hz increments across the reporting rate bandwidth)

Harmonic distortion tests (50 Harmonics, individually)

Out of band interfering signals tests (interharmonics added to nominal and off-nominal frequency fundamentals)

Signal magnitude tests

**Dynamic Tests** 

Purpose / Scope

PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

**Steady State Tests** 

Frequency range tests

(0.1 Hz increments across the reporting rate bandwidth)

Harmonic distortion tests (50 Harmonics, individually)

Out of band interfering signals tests (interharmonics added to nominal and off-nominal frequency fundamentals)

Signal magnitude tests

**Dynamic Tests** 

Measurement bandwidth (modulation) tests

Phase and magnitude modulation

Ramp of system frequency tests (1 Hz/second positive and negative sweeps)

Step tests

(Positive and negative phase and magnitude steps)

Purpose / Scope

**PMU** Features

Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

**Test Plans** (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

**Steady State Tests** 

Dynamic Tests

Frequency range tests (0.1 Hz increments across the reporting rate bandwidth)

> Harmonic distortion tests (50 Harmonics, individually)

Out of band interfering signals tests (interharmonics added to nominal and off-nominal frequency fundamentals)

Signal magnitude tests

Measurement bandwidth (modulation) tests Phase and magnitude modulation

Ramp of system frequency tests (1 Hz/second positive and negative sweeps)

Step tests (Positive and negative phase and magnitude steps)

Difference between the reported time stamp and the time the report leaves the PMU

Purpose / Scope PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting

Purpose / Scope PMU Features

Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

PMU under test settings

Test results demonstrating performance

Purpose / Scope

PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

PMU under test settings

PMU class

PMU reporting rate

Nominal magnitudes

Tracking and filter settings if applicable

Environmental conditions during testing

Test results demonstrating performance

Purpose / Scope

**PMU Features** 

Test Equipment

**Test Signals** 

Test Result **Calculations** 

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

PMU under test settings

Test results demonstrating performance

PMU class

PMU reporting rate

Nominal magnitudes

Tracking and filter settings if applicable

Environmental conditions during testing

Maximum TVE for each test run

Maximum frequency error for each test run

Maximum ROCOF error for each test run

Step test response times

Step test delay times

Step test maximum overshoot/undershoot

Reporting latency in seconds

Purpose / Scope PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting

Purpose / Scope PMU Features

Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

Calibration Requirements

**Performance Limits** 

Calibration Methodology

Purpose / Scope

PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

**Calibration Requirements** 

Analog signal source magnitude and absolute phase shall be traceable to first principles as represented by national standards

"True" (reference) value uncertainty shall be documented and verified

Result calculations shall be verified to be compliant with IEEE Std. C37.118.1-2011

**Performance Limits** 

Calibration Methodology

Purpose / Scope

PMU Features Test Equipment

Test Signals

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures)

Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

**Calibration Requirements** 

Analog signal source magnitude and absolute phase shall be traceable to first principles as represented by national standards

"True" (reference) value uncertainty shall be documented and verified

Result calculations shall be verified to be compliant with IEEE Std. C37.118.1-2011

**Performance Limits** 

**Test Uncertainty Ratio** 

**Test Signal Total Harmonic Distortion** 

Calibration Methodology

Test Purpose / Test Result **PMU** Test Test Plans Test Test System **Test Signals** Result Scope Equipment Calculations (procedures) Reporting Calibration Features Calculation Analog signal source magnitude and absolute phase shall be traceable to first principles as represented by national standards "True" (reference) value uncertainty shall be documented and Calibration Requirements verified Result calculations shall be verified to be compliant with IEEE Std. C37.118.1-2011 **Test Uncertainty Ratio Performance Limits Test Signal Total Harmonic Distortion Direct Measurement** Calibration Methodology **Transfer Calibration (not appropriate)** 

Purpose / Scope

PMU Features Test Equipment

**Test Signals** 

Test Result Calculations

Test Plans (procedures) Test Result Calculation

Test Reporting Test System Calibration

# Questions?